

♦ LARDIZABALACEAE. The Lardizabala Family.

Akebia Decne.

***A. quinata** (Houtt.) Decne. Chocolate vine

♦ LAURACEAE. The Laurel Family.

Lindera Thunb.

L. benzoin (L.) Blume. Spicebush.

Sassafras Nees.

S. albidum (Nutt.) Nees. Sassafras.

♦ LENTIBULARIACEAE. The Bladderwort Family.

Utricularia L. Bladderwort.

U. gibba L. Creeping b.

!**U. macrorhiza** LeConte. Common b.

♦ LIMNANTHACEAE. The Meadow-foam Family.

Floerkea Willd.

F. proserpinacoides Willd. False mermaid.

♦ LINACEAE. The Flax family.

Linum L. Flax.

***L. grandiflorum** Desf. Flowering f.

L. medium (Planch.) Britton var. **texanum** (Planch.)
Fernald.

L. striatum Walter. Ridgestem yellow f.

L. sulcatum Riddell var. **sulcatum**. Grooved yellow f.

***L. usitatissimum** L. Common blue f.

L. virginianum L. Virginia yellow f.

♦ LOGANIACEAE. The Logania Family.

Spigelia L.

S. marilandica L. Indian-pink.

♦ LYTHRACEAE. The Loosestrife Family.

Ammannia L. Redstem.

A. coccinea Rottb. Valley r.

A. robusta Heer & Regel. Grand r.

Cuphea P.Brown.

C. viscosissima Jacq. Blue waxweed.

Decodon J.F.Gmel.

D. verticillatus (L.) Elliott. Water-willow.

Didiplis Raf.

!**D. diandra** (Nutt.) Alph. Wood. Water-purslane.

Lythrum L. Loosestrife.

L. alatum Pursh. Winged l.

var. **lanceolatum** (Elliott) Torr. & A.Gray

var. **alatum**

***L. salicaria** L. Purple l.

Rotala L.

R. ramosior (L.) Koehne. Tooth-cup.

♦ MAGNOLIACEAE. The Magnolia Family.

Liriodendron L.

L. tulipifera L. Tuliptree, yellow-poplar.

Magnolia L. Magnolia.

M. acuminata (L.) L. Cucumber m.

M. fraseri Walter. Fraser m.

†**M. grandiflora** L. Southern m.

M. macrophylla Michx. Bigleaf m.

M. pyramidata W.Bartram. Pyramid m.

M. tripetala L. Umbrella m.

♦ MALVACEAE. The Mallow Family.

Abutilon Mill.

***A. theophrasti** Medik. Velvetleaf.

Alcea L.

***A. rosea** L. Hollyhock.

Anoda Cav.

***A. cristata** (L.) Schtdl. Spurred anoda.

Callirhoe Nutt.

!**C. alcaeoides** (Michx.) A.Gray. Pale poppy-mallow.

Hibiscus L.

H. laevis All. Smooth rose-mallow.

H. moscheutos L. Rose-mallow.

subsp. **lasiocarpus** (Cav.) O.J.Blanch.

subsp. **moscheutos**

†**H. syriacus** L. Rose-of-Sharon.

***H. trionum** L. Flower-of-an-hour.

Malva L. Mallow.

***M. moschata** L. Musk m.

***M. neglecta** Wallr. Common m.

***M. sylvestris** L. High m.

Malvastrum A.Gray

!**M. hispidum** (Pursh) Hochr. Hispid false mallow.

Sida L. Sida.

S. elliotii Torr. & A.Gray. Coastal Plain s.

!**S. hermaphrodita** (L.) Rusby. Virginia s.

***S. rhombifolia** L. Arrowleaf s.

***S. spinosa** L. Prickly s.

◆ MELASTOMATACEAE. The Melastome Family.

Rhexia L. Meadow-beauty.

R. mariana L. Pale m.-b.

var. **interior** (Pennell) Kral & Bostick

var. **mariana**

R. virginica L. Wing-stem m.-b.

◆ MENISPERMACEAE. The Moonseed Family.

Calycocarpum Nutt.

C. lyonii (Pursh) A.Gray. Cupseed.

Cocculus DC.

C. carolinus (L.) DC. Coralbeads.

Menispermum L.

M. canadense L. Moonseed.

◆ MENYANTHACEAE. The Buckbean Family.

Nymphoides Hill.

***N. peltata** (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze. Yellow floating-heart.

◆ MOLLUGINACEAE. The Carpetweed Family.

Mollugo L.

***M. verticillata** L. Carpetweed.

◆ MONOTROPACEAE. The Indian-pipe family.

Monotropa L.

M. hypopithys L. Pine-sap.

M. uniflora L. Indian-pipe.

Monotropis Schwein. ex Elliott.

!**M. odorata** Schwein. ex Elliott. Sweet pinesap.

◆ MORACEAE. The Mulberry Family.

Broussonetia L'Hér.

†**B. papyrifera** (L.) Vent. Paper-mulberry.

Fatoua Gaudich.

***F. villosa** (Thunb.) Nakai. Crabweed.

Maclura Nutt.

***M. pomifera** (Raf.) C.K.Schneid. Osage-orange.

Morus L. Mulberry.

***M. alba** L. White m.

M. rubra L. Red m.

◆ MYRICACEAE. The Wax-myrtle Family.

Comptonia L'Hér.

!**C. peregrina** (L.) J.M.Coult. Sweet-fern.

◆ NELUMBONACEAE. The Lotus Family.

Nelumbo Adans. Lotus.

N. lutea (Willd.) Pers. American l.

***N. nucifera** Gaertn. Indian l., sacred-lotus.

◆ NYCTAGINACEAE. The Four-o'clock Family

Mirabilis L. Four-o'clock.

!**M. albida** (Walter) Heimerl. White f.-o.

***M. jalapa** L. Marvel of Peru.

***M. nyctaginea** (Michx.) MacMill. Heartleaf f.-o.

◆ NYMPHAEACEAE. The Water-lily Family.

Nuphar Sm.

N. advena (Aiton) W.T.Aiton. Yellow pond-lily.

Nymphaea L.

N. odorata Aiton.

subsp. **odorata**. Fragrant water-lily.

◆ NYSSACEAE. The Black gum Family.

Nyssa L. Gum, tupelo.

N. aquatica L. Swamp t.

N. biflora Walter. Swamp g.

N. sylvatica Marshall. Black g.

◆ OLEACEAE. The Olive Family.

Chionanthus L.

C. virginicus L. Fringetree.

Forestiera Poir.

F. acuminata (Michx.) Poir. Swamp-privet.

!**F. ligustrina** (Michx.) Poir. Upland-privet.

Forsythia Vahl.

†**F. suspensa** (Thunb.) Vahl. Yellow forsythia.

Fraxinus L. Ash.

F. americana L. White a.

F. pennsylvanica Marshall. Green a., red a.

var. **pennsylvanica**. Red a.

var. **subintegerrima** (Vahl.) Fernald. Green a.

F. profunda (Bush) Bush. Pumpkin a.

F. quadrangulata Michx. Blue a.

Ligustrum L. Privet.

***L. sinense** Lour.

***L. vulgare** L.

***L. ovalifolium** Hassk.

***L. amurense** Carriere.

***L. obtusifolium** Siebold & Zucc.

Syringa L.

†**S. vulgaris** L. Lilac.

◆ ONAGRACEAE. The Evening-Primrose Family.

Calylophus Spach.

!**C. serrulatus** (Nutt.) P.H.Raven. Yellow evening-primrose.

Circaea L. Enchanter's nightshade.

!**C. alpina** L. Small e. n.

C. lutetiana (L.) Asch. & Magnus
subsp. **canadensis** (L.) Asch. & Magnus.
Common e. n.

Epilobium L. Willow-herb.

***E. brachycarpum** C. Presl. Annual w.-h.

E. ciliatum Raf. American w.-h.

E. coloratum Biehler. Purple-leaved w.-h.

Gaura L. Gaura.

G. biennis L. Biennial g.

G. filipes Spach. Threadstalk g.

G. longiflora Spach. Long-flowered g.

G. parviflora Douglas. Small-flowered g.

Ludwigia L. Water-primrose.

L. alternifolia L. Square-pod w.-p.

L. decurrens Walter. Wingstem w.-p.

L. glandulosa Walter. Small-flowered w.-p.

!**L. hirtella** Raf. Rafinesque's w.-p.

L. leptocarpa (Nutt.) H.Hara. Water-willow.

L. palustris (L.) Elliott. Common water-purslane.

L. peploides (HBK) P.H.Raven. Creeping w.-p.
subsp. **glabrescens** (Kuntze) Shinners.

L. polycarpa Short & R.Peter. Top-pod w.-p.

***L. uruguayensis** (Cambess.) H.Hara. Showy w.-p.

Oenothera L. Evening-primrose, sundrops.

O. biennis L. Common e.-p.

O. clelandii W.Dietr., P.H.Raven, & W.L.Wagner.

O. fruticosa L. Common s.

subsp. **fruticosa**

subsp. **glauca** (Michx.) Straley

O. laciniata Hill. Cut-leaf e.-p.

!**O. linifolia** Nutt. Thread-leaf s.

!**O. oakesiana** (A.Gray) J.W.Robbins. ex S.Watson & J.M.Coult.

O. parviflora L. Small-flowered e.-p.

!**O. perennis** (L.) Pennell. Small s.

O. pilosella Raf. Midwestern s.

***O. speciosa** Nutt. White e.-p.

!**O. triloba** Nutt. Sessile e.-p.

◆ OROBANCHACEAE. The Broomrape Family.

Conopholis Wallr.

C. americana (L.) Wallr. Squawroot.

Epifagus Nutt.

E. virginiana (L.) Barton. Beechdrops.

Orobanche L. Broomrape.

!**O. ludoviciana** Nutt. Prairie b.

***O. ramosa** L. Branching b.

O. uniflora L. One-flowered b.

◆ OXALIDACEAE. The Wood-sorrel Family.

Oxalis L. Wood-sorrel.

O. acetosella L. Northern w.-s.

***O. corniculata** L. Creeping yellow w.-s.

O. grandis Small. Big yellow w.-s.

O. illinoensis Schwegm. Illinois w.-s.

!**O. macrantha** (Trel.) Small. Price's w.-s.

O. stricta L. Common yellow w.-s.

O. violacea L. Violet w.-s.

◆ PAPAVERACEAE. The Poppy Family.

Argemone L.

†**A. albiflora** Hornem. Prickly poppy.

Chelidonium L.

***C. majus** L. Celandine.

Eschscholtzia Cham.

†**E. californica** Cham. California poppy.

Papaver L. Poppy.

†**P. dubium** L. Blind-eyes.

†**P. rhoeas** L. Corn p.

†**P. somniferum** L. Opium p.

Sanguinaria L.

S. canadensis L. Bloodroot.

Stylophorum Nutt.

S. diphyllum (Michx.) Nutt. Celandine-poppy.

◆ PASSIFLORACEAE. The Passion-flower Family.

Passiflora L. Passion-flower.

P. incarnata L. Maypop p.-f., apricot vine.

P. lutea L. Yellow p.-f.

var. **glabriflora** Fernald

var. **lutea**

◆ PEDALIACEAE. The Sesame Family.

Proboscidea Schmidel

P. louisianica (Mill.) Thell. Devil's claw.

- ◆ PHRYMACEAE. The Lopseed Family.

Phryma L.

P. leptostachya L. Lopseed.

- ◆ PHYTOLACCACEAE. The Pokeweed Family.

Phytolacca L.

P. americana L. Pokeweed.

- ◆ PLANTAGINACEAE. The Plantain Family.

Plantago L. Plantain.

P. aristata Michx. Bracted p.

!**P. cordata** Lam. Heart leaf p., king-root.

P. heterophylla Nutt. Many-seeded p.

***P. lanceolata** L. English p.

***P. major** L. Common p.

***P. patagonica** Jacq. Woolly p.

P. pusilla Nutt. Little p.

***P. rhodosperma** Decne. Toothed p.

P. rugelii Decne. American p.

P. virginica L. Hoary p.

- ◆ PLATANACEAE. The Sycamore Family.

Platanus L.

P. occidentalis L. Sycamore.

- ◆ PODOSTEMACEAE. The Riverweed Family.

Podostemum Michx.

!**P. ceratophyllum** Michx. River-weed, thread-foot.

- ◆ POLEMONIACEAE. The Phlox Family.

Gilia Ruiz & Pav.

G. rubra (L.) A.Heller. Standing-cypress.

Phlox L. Phlox.

P. amoena Sims. Hairy p.

P. amplifolia Britton. Wide-leaved p.

!**P. bifida** Beck. Sand p.

subsp. **bifida**

subsp. **stellaria** (A.Gray) Wherry

P. divaricata L. Forest p.

P. glaberrima L. Smooth p.

P. maculata L. Meadow p.

P. paniculata L. Summer p.

P. pilosa L. Prairie p.

P. stolonifera Sims. Crawling p.

P. subulata L. Moss-pink.

Polemonium L.

P. reptans L. Jacob's-ladder.

var. **reptans**

var. **villosum** E.L.Braun

- ◆ POLYGALACEAE. The Milkwort Family.

Polygala L. Milkwort.

P. ambigua Nutt. Loose m.

!**P. cruciata** L. Drum-heads.

P. curtissii A. Gray. Appalachian m.

P. incarnata L. Pink m.

P. mariana Mill. Maryland m.

!**P. nuttallii** Torr. & A.Gray. Nuttall's m.

!**P. paucifolia** Willd. Flowering-wintergreen.

!**P. polygama** Walter. Bitter m.

P. sanguinea L. Blood-m.

P. senega L. Senega snakeroot.

var. **latifolia** Torr. & A.Gray.

var. **senega**

P. verticillata L. Whorled m.

var. **isocycla** Fernald

var. **verticillata**

- ◆ POLYGONACEAE. The Smartweed Family.

Brunnichia Banks.

B. ovata (Walter) Shinn. Buckwheat vine.

Eriogonum Michx.

E. longifolium Nutt. Harper's buckwheat.

var. **harperi** (Goodman) Reveal.

Fagopyrum Mill.

†**F. esculentum** Moench. Buckwheat.

Polygonum L. Smartweed, knotweed.

P. amphibium L. Water s.

var. **emersum** Michx.

P. arifolium L. Halberd-leaved tearthumb.

P. aviculare L. Knotweed.

P. buxiforme Small. Knotweed.

***P. caespitosum** Blume. Oriental lady's thumb.

var. **longisetum** (Bruijn) Steward

P. careyi Olney. Carey's s.

P. cilinode Michx. Fringed bindweed.

***P. convolvulus** L. Black bindweed.

***P. cuspidatum** Siebold. & Zucc. Japanese k.

P. densiflorum Meisn. Densflower.

P. erectum L. Erect k.

P. hydroppiper L. Water-pepper.

P. hydroppiperoides Michx. False water-pepper.

P. lapathifolium L. Dock-leaved s.

***P. orientale** L. Prince's-feather,

kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate.

P. pensylvanicum (L.) Small. Pennsylvania s.

***P. persicaria** L. Spotted lady's thumb.

P. punctatum Elliott. Dotted s.

P. ramosissimum Michx. Knotweed.

***P. sachalinense** F.W.Schmidt. Giant k.
P. sagittatum L. Arrow-leaved tearthumb.
P. scandens L. False buckwheat.
var. **cristatum** (Engelm & A.Gray) Gleason
var. **dumetorum** (L.) Gleason
var. **scandens**
P. setaceum Baldwin ex Elliott. Bog s.
P. tenue Michx. Slender k.
P. virginianum L. Jumpseed.

Rumex L. Dock.
***R. acetosella** L. Sheep sorrel.
R. altissimus Alph. Wood. Pale d.
?R. *britannica* L.
***R. conglomeratus** Murray. Clustered green d.
***R. crispus** L. Curly d.
?R. *fueginus* Phillippi
***R. obtusifolius** L. Bitter d.
***R. patientia** L. Patience d.
***R. pulcher** L. Fiddle d.
R. salicifolius Weinm. Mexican d.
R. verticillatus L. Water d.

◆ PORTULACACEAE. The Purslane Family.

Claytonia L. Spring-beauty.
C. caroliniana Michx. Carolina s.-b.
C. virginica L. Virginia s.-b.

Portulaca L.
***P. oleracea** L. Common purslane.

Talinum Adans. Fame-flower.
!T. **calcaricum** S.Ware. Glade f.-f.
!T. **teretifolium** Pursh. Appalachian f.-f.

◆ PRIMULACEAE. The Primrose Family.

Anagallis L.
***A. arvensis** L. Pimpernel.
subsp. **arvensis**
subsp. **foemina** (Mill.) Schinz & Thell.

Centunculus L.
C. minimus L. Chaffweed.

Dodecatheon L. Shooting-star.
!D. **frenchii** (Vasey) Rydb. French's s.-s.
D. meadia L. Eastern s.-s.

Hottonia L.
H. inflata Elliott. Featherfoil.

Lysimachia L. Loosestrife.
L. ciliata L. Fringed l.
***L. clethroides** Duby. Gooseneck l.
!L. **fraseri** Duby. Fraser's l.

L. hybrida Michx. Mississippi Valley l.
L. lanceolata Walter. Lance-leaved l.
***L. nummularia** L. Moneywort.
L. quadriflora Sims. Smooth l.
L. quadrifolia L. Whorled l.
!L. **radicans** Hook. Trailing l.
!L. **terrestris** (L.) BSP. Swamp candles.
L. tonsa (Alph.Wood) R.Knuth. Appalachian l.
***L. vulgaris** L. Garden l.

Samolus L.
S. floribundus HBK. Water-pimpernel.

Trientalis L.
!T. **borealis** Raf. Starflower.

◆ PYROLACEAE. The Shinleaf Family.

Chimaphila Pursh.
C. maculata (L.) Pursh. Spotted-wintergreen.

Pyrola L.
!P. **americana** Sweet. American shinleaf.

◆ RANUNCULACEAE. The Buttercup Family.

Aconitum L.
!A. **uncinatum** L. Southern monkshood.

Actaea L.
A. pachypoda Elliott. White baneberry.

Anemone L. Windflower, anemone.
!A. **canadensis** L. Canadian a.
A. quinquefolia L. Wood a.
var. **lanceifolia** (Pursh) Fosberg
var. **quinquefolia**
A. virginiana L. Tall a.

Anemonella Spach.
A. thalictroides (L.) Spach. Rue-anemone.

Aquilegia L. Columbine.
A. canadensis L. Red c.
A. vulgaris L. European c.

Caltha L.
!C. **palustris** L. Marsh-marigold.

Cimicifuga Wernisch. Bugbane.
C. americana Michx. American b.
C. racemosa (L.) Nutt. Black cohosh.
!C. **rubifolia** Kearney. Appalachian b.

Clematis L. Clematis, leather flower.
C. catesbyana Pursh. Satincurly.

!C. **crispa** L. Swamp l. f.
C. **glaucophylla** Small. White-leaved l. f.
C. **pitcheri** Torr. & A.Gray. Bluebill.
*C. **terniflora** DC. Yam-leaved c.
C. **versicolor** Small ex Rydb. Pale l. f.
C. **viorna** L. Vasevine.
C. **virginiana** L. Virgin's-bower.

Consolida S.F.Gray
*C. **ajacis** (L.) Schur. Rocket larkspur.

Delphinium L. Larkspur.
!D. **carolinianum** Walter. Carolina l.
var. **calciphilum** M.J.Warnock.
D. **exaltatum** Aiton. Tall l.
D. **tricornis** Michx. Dwarf l.

Enemion Raf.
E. **biternatum** Raf. False rue anemone.

Hepatica Mill. Hepatica, liverleaf.
H. **acutiloba** DC. Sharp-lobed h.
H. **americana** (DC.) Ker Gawl. Round-lobed h.

Hydrastis L.
H. **canadensis** L. Goldenseal.

Myosurus L.
M. **minimus** L. Mouse-tail.

Ranunculus L. Buttercup, crowfoot, spearwort.
R. **abortivus** L. Small-flowered c.
*R. **acris** L. Common b.
R. **allegheniensis** Britton. Allegheny c.
!R. **ambigens** S.Watson. Water-plantain s.
R. **aquatilis** L.
var. **diffusus** With. Whitewater c.
*R. **bulbosus** L. Bulbous b.
R. **fascicularis** Muhl. ex Bigelow. Thick-root b.
*R. **ficaria** L. Lesser celandine.
R. **flabellaris** Raf. Yellow water c.
R. **hispidus** Michx. Hispid b.
var. **caricetorum** (Greene) T.Duncan
var. **hispidus**
var. **nitidus** (Elliott) T.Duncan
R. **laxicaulis** (Torr. & A.Gray) Darby. Coastal-plain s.
R. **micranthus** (A.Gray) Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray.
Hairy small-flowered c.
*R. **parviflorus** L. Stickseed-c.
R. **pusillus** Poir. Low s.
R. **recurvatus** Poir. Hooked b.
*R. **repens** L. Creeping b.
*R. **sardous** Crantz. Hairy b.
R. **sceleratus** L. Cursed c.

Thalictrum L. Meadow-rue.
T. **clavatum** DC. Mountain m.-r.

T. **coriaceum** (Britton) Small. Maid-of-the-mist.
T. **dasy carpum** Fisch. & Avé-Lall. Purple m.-r.
T. **dioicum** L. Early m.-r.
T. **mirabile** Small. Little mountain m.-r.
T. **pubescens** Pursh. Tall m.-r.
T. **revolutum** DC. Skunk m.-r.

Trautvetteria Fisch. & C.A.Mey.
T. **caroliniensis** (Walter) Vail. False bugbane.
var. **caroliniensis**

Xanthorrhiza Marshall.
X. **simplicissima** Marshall. Yellow-root.

◆ RHAMNACEAE. The Buckthorn Family.

Berchemia Neck.
!B. **scandens** (Hill) K.Koch. Supple-jack.

Ceanothus L.
C. **americanus** L. New Jersey tea.
var. **americanus**
var. **intermedius** (Pursh) K.Koch
var. **pitcheri** Torr. & A.Gray.
!C. **herbaceus** Raf. Prairie-redroot.

Rhamnus L. Buckthorn.
R. **caroliniana** Walter. Carolina b.
*R. **cathartica** L. European b.
*R. **davurica** Pall. Dahurian b.
*R. **frangula** L. European alder-b.
R. **lanceolata** Pursh. Lance-leaved b.

◆ ROSACEAE. The Rose Family.

Agrimonia L. Agrimony.
!A. **gryposepala** Wallr. Tall hairy a.
A. **parviflora** Aiton. Harvestlice.
A. **pubescens** Wallr. Soft a.
A. **rostellata** Wallr. Beaked a.

Amelanchier Medik. Serviceberry.
A. **arborea** (F.Michx.) Fernald. Downy s.
A. **laevis** Wiegand. Smooth s.

Aphanes L.
*A. **microcarpa** (Boiss. & Reut.) Rothm.
Slender parsley piert.

Aronia Medik. Chokeberry.
A. **arbutifolia** (L.) Pers. Red c.
A. **melanocarpa** (Michx.) Elliott. Black c.
A. **prunifolia** (Marshall) Rehder. Purple c.

Aruncus L.
A. **dioicus** (Walter) Fernald. Goat's-beard.
var. **dioicus**

var. **pubescens** (Rydb.) Fernald

Chaenomeles Lindl.

†**C. speciosa** (Sweet) Nakai. Japanese-quince.

Crataegus L. Hawthorn.

C. berberifolia Torr. & A.Gray. Barberry h.

C. calpodendron (Ehrh.) Medik. Pear h.

C. coccinea L. Scarlet h.

C. crus-galli L. Cockspur h.

C. flabellata (Spach) G.Kirchn. Fan-leaf h.

C. intricata Lange. Biltmore h.

C. mollis (Torr. & A.Gray) Scheele. Downy h.

***C. monogyna** Jacq. One-seed h.

C. phaenopyrum (L.f.) Medik. Washington thorn.

C. pruinosa (H.L.Wendl.) K.Koch. Waxy-fruited h.

C. punctata Jacq. Large-fruited h.

C. spathulata Michx. Little-hip h.

C. uniflora Münchh. One-flower h.

C. viridis L. Green h.

Duchesnea Sm.

***D. indica** (Andr.) Focke. Indian strawberry.

Fragaria L.

F. virginiana Duchesne. Wild strawberry.

Geum L. Avens.

G. canadense Jacq. White a.

G. laciniatum Murray. Rough a.

G. vernum (Raf.) Torr. & A.Gray. Spring a.

G. virginianum L. Cream-colored a.

Kerria (L.) DC.

†**K. japonica** (L.) DC. Japanese rose.

Malus Mill. Apple, crabapple.

!**M. angustifolia** (Aiton) Michx. Southern c.

M. coronaria (L.) Mill. Sweet c.

M. ioensis (Alph.Wood) Britton. Prairie c.

†**M. pumila** Mill. Common a.

Physocarpus Maxim.

P. opulifolius (L.) Maxim. Ninebark.

Porteranthus Britton. Indian-physic.

P. stipulatus (Muhl. ex Willd.) Britton. Mid-western I.-p.

P. trifoliatus (L.) Britton. Mountain I.-p.

Potentilla L. Cinquefoil, five-fingers.

P. canadensis L. Running f.-f.

var. **villosissima** Fernald.

***P. intermedia** L. Downy c.

P. norvegica L. Strawberry-weed.

***P. recta** L. Sulphur f.-f.

P. simplex Michx. Old-field f.-f.

Prunus L. Cherry, plum.

P. americana Marshall. American p.

P. angustifolia Marshall. Chickasaw p.

***P. avium** (L.) L. Sweet c.

***P. cerasus** L. Sour c.

P. hortulana L.H.Bailey Hortulana p.

***P. mahaleb** L. Mahaleb c.

P. mexicana S. Watson. Mexican p.

P. munsoniana W.Wight & Hedrick. Wild goose p.

P. nigra Aiton. Canada p.

†**P. persica** (L.) Batsch. Peach.

P. serotina Ehrh. Wild black c.

P. virginiana L. Common chokecherry.

Pyrus L. Pear.

***P. calleryana** Decne. Bradford p.

***P. communis** L. Common p.

Rhodotypos Siebold & Zucch.

***R. scandens** (Thunb.) Makino. Jetbead.

Rosa L. Rose.

†**R. canina** L. Dog r.

R. carolina L. Pasture r.

***R. eglanteria** L. Eglantine r.

†**R. gallica** L. French r.

†**R. micrantha** Borrer. Sweetbrier.

***R. multiflora** Thunb. Multiflora r.

R. palustris Marshall. Swamp r.

†**R. rugosa** Thunb. Japanese r.

R. setigera Michx. Prairie r.

R. virginiana Mill. Virginia r.

†**R. wichuraiana** Crep.

Rubus L. Blackberry, raspberry, dewberry.

R. allegheniensis Porter. Common b.

R. argutus Link. Southern b.

***R. bifrons** Vest ex Tratt.

!**R. canadensis** L. Smooth b.

!**R. flagellaris** Willd. Northern d.

R. hispidus L. Swamp d.

R. occidentalis L. Black r.

R. odoratus L. Flowering r.

R. pensilvanicus Poir. Pennsylvania b.

***R. phoenicolasius** Maxim. Wineberry.

R. trivialis Michx. Coastal plain d.

R. whartoniae L.H.Bailey. Wharton's d.

Sanguisorba L. Burnet.

!**S. canadensis** L. American b.

Spiraea L. Spiraea.

!**S. alba** Du Roi. Meadowsweet.

***S. japonica** L.f. Japanese s.

†**S. prunifolia** Siebold & Zucc.

†**S. thunbergii** Siebold.

S. tomentosa L. Hardhack.

S. virginiana Britton. Appalachian s.

Waldsteina Willd.

W. fragarioides (Michx.) Tratt. Barren-strawberry.