

♦ LARDIZABALACEAE. The Lardizabala Family.

**Akebia** Decne.

\***A. quinata** (Houtt.) Decne. Chocolate vine

♦ LAURACEAE. The Laurel Family.

**Lindera** Thunb.

**L. benzoin** (L.) Blume. Spicebush.

**Sassafras** Nees.

**S. albidum** (Nutt.) Nees. Sassafras.

♦ LENTIBULARIACEAE. The Bladderwort Family.

**Utricularia** L. Bladderwort.

**U. gibba** L. Creeping b.

!**U. macrorhiza** LeConte. Common b.

♦ LIMNANTHACEAE. The Meadow-foam Family.

**Floerkea** Willd.

**F. proserpinacoides** Willd. False mermaid.

♦ LINACEAE. The Flax family.

**Linum** L. Flax.

\***L. grandiflorum** Desf. Flowering f.

**L. medium** (Planch.) Britton var. **texanum** (Planch.)  
Fernald.

**L. striatum** Walter. Ridgestem yellow f.

**L. sulcatum** Riddell var. **sulcatum**. Grooved yellow f.

\***L. usitatissimum** L. Common blue f.

**L. virginianum** L. Virginia yellow f.

♦ LOGANIACEAE. The Logania Family.

**Spigelia** L.

**S. marilandica** L. Indian-pink.

♦ LYTHRACEAE. The Loosestrife Family.

**Ammannia** L. Redstem.

**A. coccinea** Rottb. Valley r.

**A. robusta** Heer & Regel. Grand r.

**Cuphea** P.Brown.

**C. viscosissima** Jacq. Blue waxweed.

**Decodon** J.F.Gmel.

**D. verticillatus** (L.) Elliott. Water-willow.

**Didiplis** Raf.

!**D. diandra** (Nutt.) Alph. Wood. Water-purslane.

**Lythrum** L. Loosestrife.

**L. alatum** Pursh. Winged l.

var. **lanceolatum** (Elliott) Torr. & A.Gray

var. **alatum**

\***L. salicaria** L. Purple l.

**Rotala** L.

**R. ramosior** (L.) Koehne. Tooth-cup.

♦ MAGNOLIACEAE. The Magnolia Family.

**Liriodendron** L.

**L. tulipifera** L. Tuliptree, yellow-poplar.

**Magnolia** L. Magnolia.

**M. acuminata** (L.) L. Cucumber m.

**M. fraseri** Walter. Fraser m.

†**M. grandiflora** L. Southern m.

**M. macrophylla** Michx. Bigleaf m.

**M. pyramidata** W.Bartram. Pyramid m.

**M. tripetala** L. Umbrella m.

♦ MALVACEAE. The Mallow Family.

**Abutilon** Mill.

\***A. theophrasti** Medik. Velvetleaf.

**Alcea** L.

\***A. rosea** L. Hollyhock.

**Anoda** Cav.

\***A. cristata** (L.) Schtdl. Spurred anoda.

**Callirhoe** Nutt.

!**C. alcaeoides** (Michx.) A.Gray. Pale poppy-mallow.

**Hibiscus** L.

**H. laevis** All. Smooth rose-mallow.

**H. moscheutos** L. Rose-mallow.

subsp. **lasiocarpus** (Cav.) O.J.Blanch.

subsp. **moscheutos**

†**H. syriacus** L. Rose-of-Sharon.

\***H. trionum** L. Flower-of-an-hour.

**Malva** L. Mallow.

\***M. moschata** L. Musk m.

\***M. neglecta** Wallr. Common m.

\***M. sylvestris** L. High m.

**Malvastrum** A.Gray

!**M. hispidum** (Pursh) Hochr. Hispid false mallow.

**Sida** L. Sida.

**S. elliotii** Torr. & A.Gray. Coastal Plain s.

!**S. hermaphrodita** (L.) Rusby. Virginia s.

\***S. rhombifolia** L. Arrowleaf s.

\***S. spinosa** L. Prickly s.

◆ MELASTOMATACEAE. The Melastome Family.

**Rhexia** L. Meadow-beauty.

**R. mariana** L. Pale m.-b.

var. **interior** (Pennell) Kral & Bostick

var. **mariana**

**R. virginica** L. Wing-stem m.-b.

◆ MENISPERMACEAE. The Moonseed Family.

**Calycocarpum** Nutt.

**C. lyonii** (Pursh) A.Gray. Cupseed.

**Cocculus** DC.

**C. carolinus** (L.) DC. Coralbeads.

**Menispermum** L.

**M. canadense** L. Moonseed.

◆ MENYANTHACEAE. The Buckbean Family.

**Nymphoides** Hill.

\***N. peltata** (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze. Yellow floating-heart.

◆ MOLLUGINACEAE. The Carpetweed Family.

**Mollugo** L.

\***M. verticillata** L. Carpetweed.

◆ MONOTROPACEAE. The Indian-pipe family.

**Monotropa** L.

**M. hypopithys** L. Pine-sap.

**M. uniflora** L. Indian-pipe.

**Monotropis** Schwein. ex Elliott.

!**M. odorata** Schwein. ex Elliott. Sweet pinesap.

◆ MORACEAE. The Mulberry Family.

**Broussonetia** L'Hér.

†**B. papyrifera** (L.) Vent. Paper-mulberry.

**Fatoua** Gaudich.

\***F. villosa** (Thunb.) Nakai. Crabweed.

**Maclura** Nutt.

\***M. pomifera** (Raf.) C.K.Schneid. Osage-orange.

**Morus** L. Mulberry.

\***M. alba** L. White m.

**M. rubra** L. Red m.

◆ MYRICACEAE. The Wax-myrtle Family.

**Comptonia** L'Hér.

!**C. peregrina** (L.) J.M.Coult. Sweet-fern.

◆ NELUMBONACEAE. The Lotus Family.

**Nelumbo** Adans. Lotus.

**N. lutea** (Willd.) Pers. American l.

\***N. nucifera** Gaertn. Indian l., sacred-lotus.

◆ NYCTAGINACEAE. The Four-o'clock Family

**Mirabilis** L. Four-o'clock.

!**M. albida** (Walter) Heimerl. White f.-o.

\***M. jalapa** L. Marvel of Peru.

\***M. nyctaginea** (Michx.) MacMill. Heartleaf f.-o.

◆ NYMPHAEACEAE. The Water-lily Family.

**Nuphar** Sm.

**N. advena** (Aiton) W.T.Aiton. Yellow pond-lily.

**Nymphaea** L.

**N. odorata** Aiton.

subsp. **odorata**. Fragrant water-lily.

◆ NYSSACEAE. The Black gum Family.

**Nyssa** L. Gum, tupelo.

**N. aquatica** L. Swamp t.

**N. biflora** Walter. Swamp g.

**N. sylvatica** Marshall. Black g.

◆ OLEACEAE. The Olive Family.

**Chionanthus** L.

**C. virginicus** L. Fringetree.

**Forestiera** Poir.

**F. acuminata** (Michx.) Poir. Swamp-privet.

!**F. ligustrina** (Michx.) Poir. Upland-privet.

**Forsythia** Vahl.

†**F. suspensa** (Thunb.) Vahl. Yellow forsythia.

**Fraxinus** L. Ash.

**F. americana** L. White a.

**F. pennsylvanica** Marshall. Green a., red a.

var. **pennsylvanica**. Red a.

var. **subintegerrima** (Vahl.) Fernald. Green a.

**F. profunda** (Bush) Bush. Pumpkin a.

**F. quadrangulata** Michx. Blue a.

**Ligustrum** L. Privet.

\***L. sinense** Lour.

\***L. vulgare** L.

\***L. ovalifolium** Hassk.

\***L. amurense** Carriere.

\***L. obtusifolium** Siebold & Zucc.

**Syringa** L.

†**S. vulgaris** L. Lilac.

◆ ONAGRACEAE. The Evening-Primrose Family.

**Calylophus** Spach.

!**C. serrulatus** (Nutt.) P.H.Raven. Yellow evening-primrose.

**Circaea** L. Enchanter's nightshade.

!**C. alpina** L. Small e. n.

**C. lutetiana** (L.) Asch. & Magnus  
subsp. **canadensis** (L.) Asch. & Magnus.  
Common e. n.

**Epilobium** L. Willow-herb.

\***E. brachycarpum** C. Presl. Annual w.-h.

**E. ciliatum** Raf. American w.-h.

**E. coloratum** Biehler. Purple-leaved w.-h.

**Gaura** L. Gaura.

**G. biennis** L. Biennial g.

**G. filipes** Spach. Threadstalk g.

**G. longiflora** Spach. Long-flowered g.

**G. parviflora** Douglas. Small-flowered g.

**Ludwigia** L. Water-primrose.

**L. alternifolia** L. Square-pod w.-p.

**L. decurrens** Walter. Wingstem w.-p.

**L. glandulosa** Walter. Small-flowered w.-p.

!**L. hirtella** Raf. Rafinesque's w.-p.

**L. leptocarpa** (Nutt.) H.Hara. Water-willow.

**L. palustris** (L.) Elliott. Common water-purslane.

**L. peploides** (HBK) P.H.Raven. Creeping w.-p.  
subsp. **glabrescens** (Kuntze) Shinners.

**L. polycarpa** Short & R.Peter. Top-pod w.-p.

\***L. uruguayensis** (Cambess.) H.Hara. Showy w.-p.

**Oenothera** L. Evening-primrose, sundrops.

**O. biennis** L. Common e.-p.

**O. clelandii** W.Dietr., P.H.Raven, & W.L.Wagner.

**O. fruticosa** L. Common s.

subsp. **fruticosa**

subsp. **glauca** (Michx.) Straley

**O. laciniata** Hill. Cut-leaf e.-p.

!**O. linifolia** Nutt. Thread-leaf s.

!**O. oakesiana** (A.Gray) J.W.Robbins. ex S.Watson & J.M.Coult.

**O. parviflora** L. Small-flowered e.-p.

!**O. perennis** (L.) Pennell. Small s.

**O. pilosella** Raf. Midwestern s.

\***O. speciosa** Nutt. White e.-p.

!**O. triloba** Nutt. Sessile e.-p.

◆ OROBANCHACEAE. The Broomrape Family.

**Conopholis** Wallr.

**C. americana** (L.) Wallr. Squawroot.

**Epifagus** Nutt.

**E. virginiana** (L.) Barton. Beechdrops.

**Orobanche** L. Broomrape.

!**O. ludoviciana** Nutt. Prairie b.

\***O. ramosa** L. Branching b.

**O. uniflora** L. One-flowered b.

◆ OXALIDACEAE. The Wood-sorrel Family.

**Oxalis** L. Wood-sorrel.

**O. acetosella** L. Northern w.-s.

\***O. corniculata** L. Creeping yellow w.-s.

**O. grandis** Small. Big yellow w.-s.

**O. illinoensis** Schwegm. Illinois w.-s.

!**O. macrantha** (Trel.) Small. Price's w.-s.

**O. stricta** L. Common yellow w.-s.

**O. violacea** L. Violet w.-s.

◆ PAPAVERACEAE. The Poppy Family.

**Argemone** L.

†**A. albiflora** Hornem. Prickly poppy.

**Chelidonium** L.

\***C. majus** L. Celandine.

**Eschscholtzia** Cham.

†**E. californica** Cham. California poppy.

**Papaver** L. Poppy.

†**P. dubium** L. Blind-eyes.

†**P. rhoeas** L. Corn p.

†**P. somniferum** L. Opium p.

**Sanguinaria** L.

**S. canadensis** L. Bloodroot.

**Stylophorum** Nutt.

**S. diphyllum** (Michx.) Nutt. Celandine-poppy.

◆ PASSIFLORACEAE. The Passion-flower Family.

**Passiflora** L. Passion-flower.

**P. incarnata** L. Maypop p.-f., apricot vine.

**P. lutea** L. Yellow p.-f.

var. **glabriflora** Fernald

var. **lutea**

◆ PEDALIACEAE. The Sesame Family.

**Proboscidea** Schmidel

**P. louisianica** (Mill.) Thell. Devil's claw.

- ◆ PHRYMACEAE. The Lopseed Family.

**Phryma** L.

**P. leptostachya** L. Lopseed.

- ◆ PHYTOLACCACEAE. The Pokeweed Family.

**Phytolacca** L.

**P. americana** L. Pokeweed.

- ◆ PLANTAGINACEAE. The Plantain Family.

**Plantago** L. Plantain.

**P. aristata** Michx. Bracted p.

!**P. cordata** Lam. Heart leaf p., king-root.

**P. heterophylla** Nutt. Many-seeded p.

\***P. lanceolata** L. English p.

\***P. major** L. Common p.

\***P. patagonica** Jacq. Woolly p.

**P. pusilla** Nutt. Little p.

\***P. rhodosperma** Decne. Toothed p.

**P. rugelii** Decne. American p.

**P. virginica** L. Hoary p.

- ◆ PLATANACEAE. The Sycamore Family.

**Platanus** L.

**P. occidentalis** L. Sycamore.

- ◆ PODOSTEMACEAE. The Riverweed Family.

**Podostemum** Michx.

!**P. ceratophyllum** Michx. River-weed, thread-foot.

- ◆ POLEMONIACEAE. The Phlox Family.

**Gilia** Ruiz & Pav.

**G. rubra** (L.) A.Heller. Standing-cypress.

**Phlox** L. Phlox.

**P. amoena** Sims. Hairy p.

**P. amplifolia** Britton. Wide-leaved p.

!**P. bifida** Beck. Sand p.

subsp. **bifida**

subsp. **stellaria** (A.Gray) Wherry

**P. divaricata** L. Forest p.

**P. glaberrima** L. Smooth p.

**P. maculata** L. Meadow p.

**P. paniculata** L. Summer p.

**P. pilosa** L. Prairie p.

**P. stolonifera** Sims. Crawling p.

**P. subulata** L. Moss-pink.

**Polemonium** L.

**P. reptans** L. Jacob's-ladder.

var. **reptans**

var. **villosum** E.L.Braun

- ◆ POLYGALACEAE. The Milkwort Family.

**Polygala** L. Milkwort.

**P. ambigua** Nutt. Loose m.

!**P. cruciata** L. Drum-heads.

**P. curtissii** A. Gray. Appalachian m.

**P. incarnata** L. Pink m.

**P. mariana** Mill. Maryland m.

!**P. nuttallii** Torr. & A.Gray. Nuttall's m.

!**P. paucifolia** Willd. Flowering-wintergreen.

!**P. polygama** Walter. Bitter m.

**P. sanguinea** L. Blood-m.

**P. senega** L. Senega snakeroot.

var. **latifolia** Torr. & A.Gray.

var. **senega**

**P. verticillata** L. Whorled m.

var. **isocycla** Fernald

var. **verticillata**

- ◆ POLYGONACEAE. The Smartweed Family.

**Brunnichia** Banks.

**B. ovata** (Walter) Shinn. Buckwheat vine.

**Eriogonum** Michx.

**E. longifolium** Nutt. Harper's buckwheat.

var. **harperi** (Goodman) Reveal.

**Fagopyrum** Mill.

†**F. esculentum** Moench. Buckwheat.

**Polygonum** L. Smartweed, knotweed.

**P. amphibium** L. Water s.

var. **emersum** Michx.

**P. arifolium** L. Halberd-leaved tearthumb.

**P. aviculare** L. Knotweed.

**P. buxiforme** Small. Knotweed.

\***P. caespitosum** Blume. Oriental lady's thumb.

var. **longisetum** (Bruijn) Steward

**P. careyi** Olney. Carey's s.

**P. cilinode** Michx. Fringed bindweed.

\***P. convolvulus** L. Black bindweed.

\***P. cuspidatum** Siebold. & Zucc. Japanese k.

**P. densiflorum** Meisn. Densflower.

**P. erectum** L. Erect k.

**P. hydroppiper** L. Water-pepper.

**P. hydroppiperoides** Michx. False water-pepper.

**P. lapathifolium** L. Dock-leaved s.

\***P. orientale** L. Prince's-feather,

kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate.

**P. pensylvanicum** (L.) Small. Pennsylvania s.

\***P. persicaria** L. Spotted lady's thumb.

**P. punctatum** Elliott. Dotted s.

**P. ramosissimum** Michx. Knotweed.

\***P. sachalinense** F.W.Schmidt. Giant k.  
**P. sagittatum** L. Arrow-leaved tearthumb.  
**P. scandens** L. False buckwheat.  
var. **cristatum** (Engelm & A.Gray) Gleason  
var. **dumetorum** (L.) Gleason  
var. **scandens**  
**P. setaceum** Baldwin ex Elliott. Bog s.  
**P. tenue** Michx. Slender k.  
**P. virginianum** L. Jumpseed.

**Rumex** L. Dock.  
\***R. acetosella** L. Sheep sorrel.  
**R. altissimus** Alph. Wood. Pale d.  
?R. *britannica* L.  
\***R. conglomeratus** Murray. Clustered green d.  
\***R. crispus** L. Curly d.  
?R. *fueginus* Phillippi  
\***R. obtusifolius** L. Bitter d.  
\***R. patientia** L. Patience d.  
\***R. pulcher** L. Fiddle d.  
**R. salicifolius** Weinm. Mexican d.  
**R. verticillatus** L. Water d.

◆ PORTULACACEAE. The Purslane Family.

**Claytonia** L. Spring-beauty.  
**C. caroliniana** Michx. Carolina s.-b.  
**C. virginica** L. Virginia s.-b.

**Portulaca** L.  
\***P. oleracea** L. Common purslane.

**Talinum** Adans. Fame-flower.  
!T. **calcaricum** S.Ware. Glade f.-f.  
!T. **teretifolium** Pursh. Appalachian f.-f.

◆ PRIMULACEAE. The Primrose Family.

**Anagallis** L.  
\***A. arvensis** L. Pimpernel.  
subsp. **arvensis**  
subsp. **foemina** (Mill.) Schinz & Thell.

**Centunculus** L.  
**C. minimus** L. Chaffweed.

**Dodecatheon** L. Shooting-star.  
!D. **frenchii** (Vasey) Rydb. French's s.-s.  
**D. meadia** L. Eastern s.-s.

**Hottonia** L.  
**H. inflata** Elliott. Featherfoil.

**Lysimachia** L. Loosestrife.  
**L. ciliata** L. Fringed l.  
\***L. clethroides** Duby. Gooseneck l.  
!L. **fraseri** Duby. Fraser's l.

**L. hybrida** Michx. Mississippi Valley l.  
**L. lanceolata** Walter. Lance-leaved l.  
\***L. nummularia** L. Moneywort.  
**L. quadriflora** Sims. Smooth l.  
**L. quadrifolia** L. Whorled l.  
!L. **radicans** Hook. Trailing l.  
!L. **terrestris** (L.) BSP. Swamp candles.  
**L. tonsa** (Alph.Wood) R.Knuth. Appalachian l.  
\***L. vulgaris** L. Garden l.

**Samolus** L.  
**S. floribundus** HBK. Water-pimpernel.

**Trientalis** L.  
!T. **borealis** Raf. Starflower.

◆ PYROLACEAE. The Shinleaf Family.

**Chimaphila** Pursh.  
**C. maculata** (L.) Pursh. Spotted-wintergreen.

**Pyrola** L.  
!P. **americana** Sweet. American shinleaf.

◆ RANUNCULACEAE. The Buttercup Family.

**Aconitum** L.  
!A. **uncinatum** L. Southern monkshood.

**Actaea** L.  
**A. pachypoda** Elliott. White baneberry.

**Anemone** L. Windflower, anemone.  
!A. **canadensis** L. Canadian a.  
**A. quinquefolia** L. Wood a.  
var. **lanceifolia** (Pursh) Fosberg  
var. **quinquefolia**  
**A. virginiana** L. Tall a.

**Anemonella** Spach.  
**A. thalictroides** (L.) Spach. Rue-anemone.

**Aquilegia** L. Columbine.  
**A. canadensis** L. Red c.  
**A. vulgaris** L. European c.

**Caltha** L.  
!C. **palustris** L. Marsh-marigold.

**Cimicifuga** Wernisch. Bugbane.  
**C. americana** Michx. American b.  
**C. racemosa** (L.) Nutt. Black cohosh.  
!C. **rubifolia** Kearney. Appalachian b.

**Clematis** L. Clematis, leather flower.  
**C. catesbyana** Pursh. Satincurly.

!C. **crispa** L. Swamp l. f.  
C. **glaucophylla** Small. White-leaved l. f.  
C. **pitcheri** Torr. & A.Gray. Bluebill.  
\*C. **terniflora** DC. Yam-leaved c.  
C. **versicolor** Small ex Rydb. Pale l. f.  
C. **viorna** L. Vasevine.  
C. **virginiana** L. Virgin's-bower.

**Consolida** S.F.Gray  
\*C. **ajacis** (L.) Schur. Rocket larkspur.

**Delphinium** L. Larkspur.  
!D. **carolinianum** Walter. Carolina l.  
var. **calciphilum** M.J.Warnock.  
D. **exaltatum** Aiton. Tall l.  
D. **tricornis** Michx. Dwarf l.

**Enemion** Raf.  
E. **bitermatum** Raf. False rue anemone.

**Hepatica** Mill. Hepatica, liverleaf.  
H. **acutiloba** DC. Sharp-lobed h.  
H. **americana** (DC.) Ker Gawl. Round-lobed h.

**Hydrastis** L.  
H. **canadensis** L. Goldenseal.

**Myosurus** L.  
M. **minimus** L. Mouse-tail.

**Ranunculus** L. Buttercup, crowfoot, spearwort.  
R. **abortivus** L. Small-flowered c.  
\*R. **acris** L. Common b.  
R. **alleganiensis** Britton. Allegheny c.  
!R. **ambigens** S.Watson. Water-plantain s.  
R. **aquatilis** L.  
var. **diffusus** With. Whitewater c.  
\*R. **bulbosus** L. Bulbous b.  
R. **fascicularis** Muhl. ex Bigelow. Thick-root b.  
\*R. **ficaria** L. Lesser celandine.  
R. **flabellaris** Raf. Yellow water c.  
R. **hispidus** Michx. Hispid b.  
var. **caricetorum** (Greene) T.Duncan  
var. **hispidus**  
var. **nitidus** (Elliott) T.Duncan  
R. **laxicaulis** (Torr. & A.Gray) Darby. Coastal-plain s.  
R. **micranthus** (A.Gray) Nutt. ex Torr. & A.Gray.  
Hairy small-flowered c.  
\*R. **parviflorus** L. Stickseed-c.  
R. **pusillus** Poir. Low s.  
R. **recurvatus** Poir. Hooked b.  
\*R. **repens** L. Creeping b.  
\*R. **sardous** Crantz. Hairy b.  
R. **sceleratus** L. Cursed c.

**Thalictrum** L. Meadow-rue.  
T. **clavatum** DC. Mountain m.-r.

T. **coriaceum** (Britton) Small. Maid-of-the-mist.  
T. **dasy carpum** Fisch. & Avé-Lall. Purple m.-r.  
T. **dioicum** L. Early m.-r.  
T. **mirabile** Small. Little mountain m.-r.  
T. **pubescens** Pursh. Tall m.-r.  
T. **revolutum** DC. Skunk m.-r.

**Trautvetteria** Fisch. & C.A.Mey.  
T. **caroliniensis** (Walter) Vail. False bugbane.  
var. **caroliniensis**

**Xanthorhiza** Marshall.  
X. **simplicissima** Marshall. Yellow-root.

◆ RHAMNACEAE. The Buckthorn Family.

**Berchemia** Neck.  
!B. **scandens** (Hill) K.Koch. Supple-jack.

**Ceanothus** L.  
C. **americanus** L. New Jersey tea.  
var. **americanus**  
var. **intermedius** (Pursh) K.Koch  
var. **pitcheri** Torr. & A.Gray.  
!C. **herbaceus** Raf. Prairie-redroot.

**Rhamnus** L. Buckthorn.  
R. **caroliniana** Walter. Carolina b.  
\*R. **cathartica** L. European b.  
\*R. **davurica** Pall. Dahurian b.  
\*R. **frangula** L. European alder-b.  
R. **lanceolata** Pursh. Lance-leaved b.

◆ ROSACEAE. The Rose Family.

**Agrimonia** L. Agrimony.  
!A. **gryposepala** Wallr. Tall hairy a.  
A. **parviflora** Aiton. Harvestlice.  
A. **pubescens** Wallr. Soft a.  
A. **rostellata** Wallr. Beaked a.

**Amelanchier** Medik. Serviceberry.  
A. **arborea** (F.Michx.) Fernald. Downy s.  
A. **laevis** Wiegand. Smooth s.

**Aphanes** L.  
\*A. **microcarpa** (Boiss. & Reut.) Rothm.  
Slender parsley piert.

**Aronia** Medik. Chokeberry.  
A. **arbutifolia** (L.) Pers. Red c.  
A. **melanocarpa** (Michx.) Elliott. Black c.  
A. **prunifolia** (Marshall) Rehder. Purple c.

**Aruncus** L.  
A. **dioicus** (Walter) Fernald. Goat's-beard.  
var. **dioicus**

var. **pubescens** (Rydb.) Fernald

**Chaenomeles** Lindl.

†**C. speciosa** (Sweet) Nakai. Japanese-quince.

**Crataegus** L. Hawthorn.

**C. berberifolia** Torr. & A.Gray. Barberry h.

**C. calpodendron** (Ehrh.) Medik. Pear h.

**C. coccinea** L. Scarlet h.

**C. crus-galli** L. Cockspur h.

**C. flabellata** (Spach) G.Kirchn. Fan-leaf h.

**C. intricata** Lange. Biltmore h.

**C. mollis** (Torr. & A.Gray) Scheele. Downy h.

\***C. monogyna** Jacq. One-seed h.

**C. phaenopyrum** (L.f.) Medik. Washington thorn.

**C. pruinosa** (H.L.Wendl.) K.Koch. Waxy-fruited h.

**C. punctata** Jacq. Large-fruited h.

**C. spathulata** Michx. Little-hip h.

**C. uniflora** Münchh. One-flower h.

**C. viridis** L. Green h.

**Duchesnea** Sm.

\***D. indica** (Andr.) Focke. Indian strawberry.

**Fragaria** L.

**F. virginiana** Duchesne. Wild strawberry.

**Geum** L. Avens.

**G. canadense** Jacq. White a.

**G. laciniatum** Murray. Rough a.

**G. vernum** (Raf.) Torr. & A.Gray. Spring a.

**G. virginianum** L. Cream-colored a.

**Kerria** (L.) DC.

†**K. japonica** (L.) DC. Japanese rose.

**Malus** Mill. Apple, crabapple.

!**M. angustifolia** (Aiton) Michx. Southern c.

**M. coronaria** (L.) Mill. Sweet c.

**M. ioensis** (Alph.Wood) Britton. Prairie c.

†**M. pumila** Mill. Common a.

**Physocarpus** Maxim.

**P. opulifolius** (L.) Maxim. Ninebark.

**Porteranthus** Britton. Indian-physic.

**P. stipulatus** (Muhl. ex Willd.) Britton. Mid-western I.-p.

**P. trifoliatus** (L.) Britton. Mountain I.-p.

**Potentilla** L. Cinquefoil, five-fingers.

**P. canadensis** L. Running f.-f.

var. **villosissima** Fernald.

\***P. intermedia** L. Downy c.

**P. norvegica** L. Strawberry-weed.

\***P. recta** L. Sulphur f.-f.

**P. simplex** Michx. Old-field f.-f.

**Prunus** L. Cherry, plum.

**P. americana** Marshall. American p.

**P. angustifolia** Marshall. Chickasaw p.

\***P. avium** (L.) L. Sweet c.

\***P. cerasus** L. Sour c.

**P. hortulana** L.H.Bailey Hortulana p.

\***P. mahaleb** L. Mahaleb c.

**P. mexicana** S. Watson. Mexican p.

**P. munsoniana** W.Wight & Hedrick. Wild goose p.

**P. nigra** Aiton. Canada p.

†**P. persica** (L.) Batsch. Peach.

**P. serotina** Ehrh. Wild black c.

**P. virginiana** L. Common chokecherry.

**Pyrus** L. Pear.

\***P. calleryana** Decne. Bradford p.

\***P. communis** L. Common p.

**Rhodotypos** Siebold & Zucch.

\***R. scandens** (Thunb.) Makino. Jetbead.

**Rosa** L. Rose.

†**R. canina** L. Dog r.

**R. carolina** L. Pasture r.

\***R. eglanteria** L. Eglantine r.

†**R. gallica** L. French r.

†**R. micrantha** Borrer. Sweetbrier.

\***R. multiflora** Thunb. Multiflora r.

**R. palustris** Marshall. Swamp r.

†**R. rugosa** Thunb. Japanese r.

**R. setigera** Michx. Prairie r.

**R. virginiana** Mill. Virginia r.

†**R. wichuraiana** Crep.

**Rubus** L. Blackberry, raspberry, dewberry.

**R. allegheniensis** Porter. Common b.

**R. argutus** Link. Southern b.

\***R. bifrons** Vest ex Tratt.

!**R. canadensis** L. Smooth b.

!**R. flagellaris** Willd. Northern d.

**R. hispidus** L. Swamp d.

**R. occidentalis** L. Black r.

**R. odoratus** L. Flowering r.

**R. pensilvanicus** Poir. Pennsylvania b.

\***R. phoenicolasius** Maxim. Wineberry.

**R. trivialis** Michx. Coastal plain d.

**R. whartoniae** L.H.Bailey. Wharton's d.

**Sanguisorba** L. Burnet.

!**S. canadensis** L. American b.

**Spiraea** L. Spiraea.

!**S. alba** Du Roi. Meadowsweet.

\***S. japonica** L.f. Japanese s.

†**S. prunifolia** Siebold & Zucc.

†**S. thunbergii** Siebold.

**S. tomentosa** L. Hardhack.

**S. virginiana** Britton. Appalachian s.

**Waldsteina** Willd.

**W. fragarioides** (Michx.) Tratt. Barren-strawberry.